

**SYLLABUS  
FOR  
B.TECH. PROGRAMME  
  
CIVIL ENGINEERING  
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING  
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
  
(First Year)**



**UNIVERSITY OF KASHMIR  
SRINAGAR**

**DECEMBER – 2020  
(Applicable to Batch 2020 & Onwards)**

# COURSE STRUCTURE

## B.TECH. 1st SEMESTER

Course Code	Course Title	Teaching Periods Per Week			Credits
		L	T	P	
MTH20101	Engineering Mathematics - I	3	0	0	3
PHY20102	Engineering Physics	2	1	0	3
CHM20103	Engineering Chemistry	2	1	0	3
CSE20104	Computer Programming with C	2	1	0	3
HUM20105	Professional Communication	2	0	2	3
CIV20106	Engineering Drawing	2	0	2	3
PHY20102L	Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	2	1
CHM20103L	Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	1
CSE20104L	Computer Programming with C Lab	0	0	2	1
MEC20107A	Workshop Practice A	0	0	2	1
<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>

# COURSE STRUCTURE

## B.TECH. 2nd SEMESTER

Course Code	Course Title	Teaching Periods Per Week			Credits
		L	T	P	
MTH20201	Engineering Mathematics - II	3	0	0	3
ELE20202	Principles of Electrical Engineering	2	1	0	3
ECE20203	Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering	2	1	0	3
CHM20204	Environmental Science	2	1	0	3
MEC20205	Computer Aided Drawing	2	0	2	3
MEC20206	Engineering Mechanics	2	0	2	3
ELE20202L	Principles of Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
ECE20203L	Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
MEC20207B	Workshop Practice B	0	0	4	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>



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# FIRST SEMESTER B.TECH.

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(Civil, Electrical, Mechanical)



**University of Kashmir Zakura Campus**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>MTH20101</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Mathematics – I				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	3	0	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

**Course Objectives:**

1. Familiarize the prospective engineers with techniques in calculus, multivariate analysis and linear algebra.
2. Aims to equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level.
3. Be able to tackle more advanced level of mathematics and applications that they would find useful in their disciplines.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Matrices:</b> Symmetric and skew- symmetric, Hermitian, and skew-Hermitian Matrices, Orthogonal and Unitary matrices. Triangular matrices, Rank of a matrix, normal form, elementary transformations, solution of simultaneous equations by elementary operations, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix.	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Multivariable Calculus:</b> Differential calculus, Limits and continuity, partial derivatives of functions of severable variables, conditions for differentiability, The chain rule with one independent and with several independent variables, Implicit differentiation, Partial differentiation, homogeneous functions, and Euler's theorem.	<b>10</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Taylor's and Maclaurin's series:</b> Taylor's theorem and mean value theorem for functions of two variables, Errors and approximations, Maxima & Minima of several variables: Local maximum and minimum values, critical points, saddle points, first and second derivative Tests.	<b>10</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Probability:</b> Basic concepts of probability, Addition multiplication theorems on probability, Conditional Probability, Bayes theorem, Random Variable, Probability density function, Discrete and continuous distributions, Binomial, Poisson & Normal distributions.	<b>9</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Advanced Engineering Mathematics	E. Kreyszig	John Wiley, Singapore
<b>2</b>	Differential Calculus	N. P. Piskinov	Mir Publisher Moscow

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Differential Calculus	Gorakh Prasad	PothishalaPrivate Limited
<b>2</b>	Advanced Engineering Mathematics	R.K. Jain and S.R.K Iyengar	Narosa
<b>3</b>	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics	S. C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor	S. Chand

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PHY20102</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Physics				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	1	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. Familiarize with Vector calculus and its application to Electrical & Magnetic Fields.
2. Aims to equip the students with standard concepts of Relativity & Quantum Mechanics.
3. Introduction to Solid State Physics to be able to understand the behaviour of Semiconductor technology.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Vectors:</b> cross product, Dot product and Scalar triple product of vectors. Cartesian Coordinate System, Gradient, Divergence and Curl in Cartesian coordinates. Curvilinear Coordinates, Cylindrical and Spherical Polar Coordinates, Gradient, Divergence and Curl in Curvilinear Coordinates. Vector fields, Electric and magnetic fields. Dirac delta function, One Dimensional and three-Dimensional Dirac Delta function and its applications. Divergence of $R^{\wedge}/R^2$ and its discrepancy and solution.	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Relativity:</b> Concept of Ether and Michelson Morley experiment, Inertial and non-inertial frame of references, postulates of relativity, Galilean and Lorentz transformation equations. Relativistic energy momentum relation, Relativistic energy mass relation or Einstein's energy-mass relation, mass-less particles.	<b>9</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Quantum Mechanics:</b> Compton Effect, De-Broglie wave hypothesis, matter waves, Uncertainty principle and its applications. Wave function and its properties. Schrodinger's wave equation: time dependent and time independent Schrodinger's wave equations, energy, momentum and Hamiltonian operators.	<b>10</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Solid State Physics:</b> Band theory of solids (metals, insulators and semi-conductors), Energy band gap, Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductors, Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors, N-type and P-type semiconductors-Charge carriers and charge carrier concentration, Fermi level and Fermi energy, Drift and Resistance, Conductivity and	<b>10</b>

	Mobility-Effect of Temperature and Doping, Hall-Effect, Diffusion of carriers, Diffusion length and Diffusion constant-D. Einstein's relation and Continuity equation.	
	<b>Total Number of Hours</b>	<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Concepts of Modern Physics	Arthur Beiser	Mc Graw Hill
<b>2</b>	Refresher course in B.Sc. Physics	C.L. Arora	S. Chand
<b>3</b>	Solid State Physics	S.O. Pillai	New Age International

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Introduction to Electrodynamics	D. J. Griffiths	Prentice Hall India
<b>2</b>	Quantum Mechanics	Aruldas	PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
<b>3</b>	Introduction to Solid State Physics	Charles Kittel	Wiley



<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CHM20103</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Chemistry				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	1	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. Understanding Chemistry on electronic, atomic and molecular level.
2. Distinguish the ranges of the electromagnetic spectrum used for exciting different molecular energy levels in various spectroscopic techniques
3. Rationalise periodic properties such as ionization potential, electronegativity, oxidation states and electronegativity.
4. Understand the concepts of Corrosion, methods of prevention and properties of various lubricants.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Electrochemistry:</b> Reduction Potentials, Kinds of electrodes, Applications of electrochemical series, Redox stability in water (Diagrammatic presentation of potential data), effect of complexation on electrode potential, electrolytes and non-electrolyte solutions, Concentration cells, Lead storage cell and fuel cell.	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Corrosion and its Prevention:</b> Introduction, Effects of Corrosion, Dry Corrosion and Wet Corrosion, mechanisms, Types of Corrosion (Pitting Corrosion, Crevice Corrosion, Galvanic Corrosion and Stress corrosion), Factors Effecting Corrosion (Nature of the Metal and Nature of the Environment), Corrosion Protection and Inhibition (Cathodic Protection, Anodic Protection, Protective Coatings)	<b>10</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>UV - Visible and IR Spectroscopy:</b> UV - Visible Spectroscopy: Electromagnetic Radiation, Electromagnetic Spectrum, electronic transitions and electronic spectra, application to simple systems (Ti, Fe, Cu) Beers-Lambert Law and its applications, Chromophores, Auxo-chromes, effect of conjugation on spectrum, Infrared Spectroscopy: IR spectrum, Modes of vibration, IR bands corresponding to different functional groups, applications of IR spectra (Alcohols, Acids, Phenols)	<b>10</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Lubricants:</b> Introduction, mechanisms of lubrication, hydrodynamic, boundary and extreme pressure lubrication, classification of lubricants: liquid, semi solid and solid lubricants. Lubricating oils; fatty oils, mineral oils, blended	<b>9</b>

	oils, properties of lubricating oils with special reference to flash point, aniline point, viscosity, and viscosity index.	
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Principles of Physical Chemistry	Puri, Sharma&Pathania	Vishal Publisher
<b>2</b>	Principles of Inorganic Chemistry	Puri, Sharma& Kalia	Milestone publishers& distributors

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Molecular Spectroscopy	C.N Banwell	Tata Mc Graw Hill
<b>2</b>	Engineering Chemistry	Jain P.C	Dhanpat Rai
<b>3</b>	Principles of Instrumental Analysis	Skoog D.A and Holles F.J	Cengage Learning

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CSE20104</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Computer Programming with C				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	1	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the concept of problem solving through programming and the basics of C language including its character set, data types, operators, expressions and statements.
2. To make understand the control structure of C including branches and loops.
3. To provide the concept of arrays, pointers and functions, and illustrate their use in real world problems.
4. To introduce structures and unions and conceive the difference between them.
5. To perform basic operations on files.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Introduction to Problem Solving and Basics of C Language</b> Engineering problem solving methodology, Flow charts, Algorithms, Need for computer languages. Types of programming languages-Machine language, Assembly language and High-Level language, History of C. C Language preliminaries, Program structure, C character set, Identifiers and keywords, Built-in data types, Variables, Declarations, Statements, Pre-processors, Library functions, Input-Output, Operators and its various types, Expressions.</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Control Structure and Functions</b> Decision making within a program, Conditions, Compound conditions with logical connectives, Control statements-if, if then else, switch, break, continue, and go-to statements, Loops-while, do while, for, Nested loops, Infinite loops, iterative loops. Concept of program modularity, Functions, Defining and accessing, passing arguments, Prototypes, Recursion, Difference between definition and declaration of an external function, Storage classes- Automatic &amp; external.</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Arrays &amp; Pointers</b> Arrays, Defining and processing- Searching, Insertion, Deletion of an element from an array, Finding the largest/smallest element in an array, Addition/Multiplication of two matrices, String processing, Passing arrays to a function, matrices as 2D arrays, Multi-dimensional arrays. Pointers, Address operators, Pointer type declaration, Pointer assignment, Pointer</p>	<b>10</b>

	initialization, Passing pointers to a function, Pointer Arithmetic, Arrays of pointers and function pointers. Dynamic memory allocation of arrays.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Structures, Unions and File Handling</b> Structures- Defining and accessing a structure, Structure as function argument, Array of structures, Pointers to structures, Nested structure, Structures and functions. Unions- Defining and accessing union. File Handling- Files, ASCII files, Binary files, File operations such as storing, retrieving and updating a file.	<b>9</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Schaum's Outlines-Theory and Problems of Programming with C	Gottfried	Tata McGraw
<b>2</b>	C Programming for Scientists and Engineers	R. Reddy and C. Ziegler	Jones & Bartlett
<b>3</b>	Programming with ANSI-C	Balaguruswamy	Mc Graw Hill

**References**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Engineering Problem Solving with ANSI C	Delores M. Etter	Prentice Hall
<b>2</b>	C -How to Program	Deitel and Deitel	Pearson
<b>3</b>	The C Programming Language	Kerninghan and Ritchie	PHI

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>HUM20105</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Humanities Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Professional Communication				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	0	2	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

**Course Objective:**

1. Students will acquire basic proficiency in English including reading and listening comprehension, writing and speaking skills.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Communication:</b> Meaning, its types, significance, process, Channels, barriers to Communication, making communication effective, role in society, Communication model. Discussion <b>MECTing and Telephonic Skills:</b> Group discussions, conducting a MECTing, attending telephonic calls, oral presentation and role of audio-visual aids.	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Grammar:</b> Transformation of sentences, words used as different parts of speech one-word substitution, abbreviations, technical terms etc. <b>Reading Skills:</b> Process of reading, reading purposes, models, strategies, methodologies, reading activities.	<b>9</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Writing Skills:</b> Elements of effective writing, writing style, scientific and technical writing. <b>Listening Skills:</b> The process of listening, the barrier to listening, the effective listening skills, feedback skills. <b>Speaking Skills:</b> Speech mechanism, organs of speech, production and classification of speech sound, phonetic transcription, the skills of effective speaking, the components of effective talk.	<b>10</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Business Letters:</b> Structure of business letters, language in business letters. Letters of inquiry & their places. Sales Letters, Memorandum, Quotations/tenders, Bank correspondence, Letters of application and appointments, Resume writing. Report Writing, CV writing, Job Application Letter. <b>Oral Communication:</b> Conducting a MECTing, Minutes of MECTing, Oral Presentation, Group Discussion.	<b>10</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Effective Business Communication	Rodriques M V	Concept Publishing Company
<b>2</b>	Handbook of Practical Communication Skills	Wright, Chrissie	Jaico Publishing
<b>3</b>	An Approach to Communication Skills	Bhattacharya. Indrajit	Dhanpat rai Co

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Modern Business Correspondence	Gartside L	Pitman Publishing London
<b>2</b>	How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper	Day, Robert A	Cambridge University
<b>3</b>	An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English	Gimson A C	ELBS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CIV20106</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Drawing				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	0	2	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. Students will be Introduced to engineering design and its place in society.
2. Students will be exposed to the visual aspects of engineering design.
3. Students will be exposed to engineering graphics standards.
4. Students will be exposed to solid modelling.
5. Students will be able to create working drawings.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Engineering drawing</b> (equipment, drafting tools, symbols and conventions used in drawing), dimensioning, types of lines and their uses, section representation, geometrical constructions of different types of polygons and conic sections. <b>Introduction to projections</b> (different quadrant systems), projections on horizontal and vertical planes, principal views. Concept of projection of points	<b>13</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Projection of lines</b> (inclined to single and both reference planes). Projection of planes (inclined to single and both reference planes). Concept of Traces	<b>13</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Projection of solids</b> (inclined to both reference planes), Sections of solids.	<b>13</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Development of surfaces</b> viz. Cones, Prisms, Pyramids and Cylinders. Orthographic projections of simple blocks, Isometric projections and Isometric views of different planes and simple solids, Introduction to oblique and perspective projections	<b>13</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>52</b>

### Textbooks:

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Engineering Drawing	P.S.Gill	S. K. Kataria& Sons
<b>2</b>	Engineering Drawing	N.D.Bhatt	Salwa books store

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Engineering Drawing	K.L. Narayana, P.Kannaiah	Radiant Publishing House
<b>2</b>	Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing	LuzzaderW.J.	Prentice Hall



<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PHY20102L</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Physics Lab				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	2	1	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
1.	Measurement of resistance by color coding & Ohm's Law.
2.	Measurement of resistance by Wheat Stone bridge.
3.	To find the value of Plank's constant using photo cell.
4.	To find the value of Plank's constant using LED's.
5.	To find the charge to mass ratio of an electron by Helical Method.
6.	To find the charge to mass ratio of an electron by Thomson Method.
7.	To find the Dielectric constant of different materials.
8.	Verification of Stefan's Law (electrical method).
9.	To find the wavelength of LASER light using diffraction grating.
10.	To find the refractive index of prism using mercury vapor lamp by spectrometer.
11.	Fresnel's Bi-prism for measurement of wavelength of sodium light.
12.	Melde's experiment by using electrically maintained tuning fork.
13.	Measurement of bandgap by four probe method.
14.	Measurement of thermal conductivity by Lee's apparatus
15.	G M counter Setup.
16.	To find the refractive index of a liquid using a diode LASER on senior optical bench.
17.	Verification of Biot Savart's law.

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CHM20103L</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Chemistry Lab				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	2	1	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
<b>1.</b>	To determine the total, permanent and temporary hardness of water by EDTA method.
<b>2.</b>	To determine alkalinity of given water samples/alkali mixtures by warder's Method.
<b>3.</b>	To estimate percentage of available chlorine (free chlorine) in bleaching powder/water
<b>4.</b>	To determine the acid value of given lubricating oils
<b>5.</b>	To determine the aniline point of given lubricating oils.
<b>6.</b>	To verify Bear Lambert's law for coloured solutions and to determine the concentration of given unknown solution
<b>7.</b>	To draw pH titration curve for strong acids vs strong base
<b>8.</b>	Standardization of $KMnO_4$ using sodium oxalate or oxalic acid

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CSE20104L</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Computer Programming with C Lab				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	2	1	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
<b>1.</b>	Program to understand basic data types.
<b>2.</b>	Programs on looping and branching.
<b>3.</b>	Example of Fibonacci series program.
<b>4.</b>	Finding a factorial for a given number.
<b>5.</b>	Programs using i. Library functions. ii. Built-in math functions.
<b>6.</b>	Programs on i.functions ii.arrays iii.string manipulations iv.Structures and unions. v.Pointers. Basic file operations.

**Note:** The instructor is encouraged to provide maximum problem-solving insight to students through programs depicting real world scenarios, and not only remain confined to simple arithmetic operations and data manipulations.

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>MEC20107A</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>First</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Workshop Practice A				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	2	1	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objective:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Select suitable technique for MECTing a specific job
2. Acquire a minimum practical skill with respect to the different manufacturing methods and develop the confidence to develop small components for their project work and to participate in various national and international technical competitions.
3. Have good practical exposure to different techniques.
4. Create of simple components using different materials.

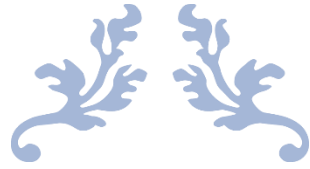
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Carpentry and pattern making Section:</b> Safety precautions, Introduction to Carpentry shop, Different types of wood,seasoning of wood, Defects in wood, Materials, tools and equipment used in carpentry, Demonstration and practice of different types of joints, and patterns. Aim: To prepare L-joint, T-Joint, Cross joint, Split Patternand Dove tail joint.	<b>07</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Smithy and Forging Section:</b> Safety precautions, Introduction to various Forging methods, Forging defects, Different Forming methods, Forging Machines, Hot working and Cold working processes, Demonstration and practice of forging MS rod into MS ring and different cross-sections. Aim: To prepare a square headed bolt from MS-round.	<b>07</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Sheet metal shop:</b> Safety precautions, Different Machines used in sheet metal shop,Shearing Machine, Bending Machine, and power press, Different sheet metal materials, Tools and equipment. Aim: Making trays and coneswith G.I sheet metal.	<b>05</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Fitting Shop:</b> Safety precautions, Introduction to fitting shop, detailed working of different tools and equipment used in a fitting shop, Demonstration of cutting, preparation of stud to cut external threads with help of dies, drilling, countersinking, counter boring and internal thread cutting with taps, Aim: Pipe cutting and thread cutting on G.I pipe with pipe dies.	<b>07</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>26</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
1	Workshop Technology Vol. I	Chapman	CBS
2	Workshop Technology Vol. II	Hajra Chowdhary	

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
1	Workshop Technology Vol. I	Swarn Singh	S.K. Kataria& Sons
2	Workshop Technology Vol. I	Virender Narula	S.K. Kataria& Sons



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## SECOND SEMESTER B.TECH.

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(Civil, Electrical, Mechanical)



**University of Kashmir Zakura Campus**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>MTH20201</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Mathematics II				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	3	0	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. Familiarize the prospective engineers with techniques in calculus, multivariate analysis and linear algebra.
2. Aims to equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level.
3. Be able to tackle more advanced level of mathematics and applications that they would find useful in their disciplines.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Ordinary and linear Differential Equations:</b> Order and degree of a differential equation. Formation of ordinary differential equations, Solution of first order differential equations by separation of variables, Homogeneous differential equations, Equations reducible to Homogeneous, linear differential equations, Equations reducible to linear differential equations. Exact differential equations, Equations reducible to exact form by integrating factors. Linear differential equations with constant coefficients	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Partial Differential Equations:</b> Definitions of linear and nonlinear partial differential equations, Order and degree, Formation of PDE'S by eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, Classification of partial differential equations, Lagrange's equation , solution of first order linear partial differential equations, Nonlinear partial differential equations, General method of solving partial differential equations (Charpit's method), Four standard forms of nonlinear equations, Solution of wave and heat equations by Separation of variable method.	<b>10</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Improper integrals:</b> Beta Function, Evaluation of Beta Function, Transformation of Beta Function, Properties of Beta Function, Gamma Function, Transformation of Gamma Function, Relationships between Beta and Gamma Functions. Applications of Beta and Gama functions.	<b>10</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Multiple Integrals:</b> Double integrals over rectangular regions, Double Integrals over General regions, Double integrals in polar coordinates, Triple integrals, Triple	<b>9</b>

	integrals in cylindrical and spherical coordinates, Integrals for mass calculations, Change of Variables in multiple integrals.	
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Advanced Engineering Mathematics	E. Kreyszig	John Wiley, Singapore
<b>2</b>	Differential equations and its applications	H.T.H Piaggio	Orient Longman Limited

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations	M. D. Raisinghania	S. Chand & Co.
<b>2</b>	Advanced Engineering Mathematics	R.K. Jain and S.R.K Iyengar	Narosa



<b>Course Code</b>	<b>ELE20202</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Principles of Electrical Engineering				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	1	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

**Course Objective:**

1. Understand and analyse basic electrical and magnetic circuits.
2. Understand basic types of electrical machines and their operating principles.
3. Measurement principles and basic electrical measurement devices.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Basics of Electrical Circuits:</b> Review of electric circuit concepts &amp; parameters: Voltage, Current, Electric Potential, Resistance, Conductance, Inductance, Capacitance, Reactance, Impedance. Basic terminologies: Nodes, Junctions, Paths, Loops, Branches. Series and Parallel combinations of circuits parameters. Voltage and Current sources and their transformation. Independent &amp; Dependent Sources. Power and energy relations. Ohm's law &amp; its Validity, Ohmic and non Ohmic conductors.</p> <p><b>DC Circuits:</b> Introduction to D.C. Circuits, Voltage and Current Divider Laws, Kirchhoff's laws (KCL &amp; KVL), Basic analysis of Electrical Circuits. Derivation of Current &amp; Voltage in an Electrical Circuit.</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>AC Circuits:</b> Introduction to A.C. circuits, Basic terminology and definitions, Parameters, Generation of A.C. Voltage, Applications. Terminologies: EMF, Mean, Average, RMS, Peak, and Form Factor etc. A.C. to D.C. and D.C. to A.C. Conversion, Concept of Single Phase and Three Phase Circuits. Concept about Electricity distribution.</p>	<b>9</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Magnetic Circuits:</b> Basic terminologies: MMF, Reluctance, Permeance, Magnetic field and permeability, Self and Mutual Inductance, leakage flux. Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Lenz's law. Analogy between electric circuit and magnetic circuits, Analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuit, B-H curve, Hysteresis &amp; Eddy current loss.</p> <p><b>Electrical Machines:</b> Introduction to Machinery Principles, Electrical and Mechanical Terminologies associated with Electrical Machines.</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Types of Electrical Machines:</b> Transformers, A.C. and D.C. Generators &amp; Motors. Basic Concepts &amp; Principle of Operation,</p>	<b>10</b>

	Losses in Electrical Machines. <b>Electrical Measurement:</b> Introduction to Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instruments. Measurement Errors, Ammeter, Voltmeter, Wattmeter, Energy Meter.	
	<b>Total Number of Hours</b>	<b>39</b>

**Textbooks:**

S. NO.	NAME OF THE BOOK	AUTHOR	PUBLISHER
1	Electric Engineering Fundamentals	Vincent Del Toro	PHI
2	Hughes Electrical & Electronic Technology	Hughes	Pearson
3	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering	Giorgio Rizzoni	McGraw-Hill

**References:**

S. NO.	NAME OF THE BOOK	AUTHOR	PUBLISHER
1	Fundamentals of Electric Circuits	Alexander & Sadiku	McGraw-Hill
2	Engineering circuit Analysis	Hayt & Kimberly	McGraw-Hill
3	Introduction to Circuit Analysis & Design	Glisson	Springer
4	Basic Electric Circuit Analysis	Johnson, Hilburn, Johnson	Wiley
5	A course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements & Instruments.	Sawhney A K	Dhanpat Rai

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>ECE20203</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	1	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the students to the field of electronics beyond Semiconductors.
2. To familiarize the students with basic electronic circuits, Devices and Systems and train them to understand as well as design simple hardware electronic systems for problem solving.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Review of Basics:</b> Introduction to Electronics and applications of Electronic systems in real life; Review of basic electronic Circuits, Signals and Electronic Components; Introduction to A.C and D.C. signals; Digital and Analog signals; Review of Semiconductor materials, Energy Bands and Charge carriers.</p> <p><b>Semiconductor Diode:</b> PN-Junction, Forward Bias and Reverse Bias conditions, Ideal-vs-practical diode, I-V characteristics of a PN Junction diode, Shockley equation, Transition and Diffusion Capacitance of a Diode, Reverse Recovery time. Diode models with mathematical formulations and applications. Diode Breakdown, Large signal and Small signal operation of Diode, Load Line analysis for AC inputs of Diode circuits. Clippers, Clampers and Voltage Multipliers.</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Special Diodes and their applications:</b> Introduction to Zener Diode, Light Emitting Diode (LED), Photo Diode, PIN Diode, Tunnel Diode, Varactor Diodes; Diode applications: Half-Wave Rectification and analysis, Centre-tapped Full-Wave rectification and analysis, Bridge rectifier and its analysis; Workout Voltage Regulator using Zener Diode.</p> <p><b>Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJTs):</b> Physical structure and construction; Transistor Operation; Current components; PNP and NPN Transistors; Biasing requirements; <math>\alpha</math> and <math>\beta</math> of transistor; Operation Modes (Active, Cut-Off and Saturation), CE, CB and CC configurations; Characteristics of transistor circuits, Q-Point; Transistor as an amplifier, Transistor as a switch.</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Field Effect Transistors and Special Semiconductor Devices:</b> JFET: Construction and working; MOSFET (Enhancement-type and Depletion-type): Structure and physical Operation, Current-Voltage characteristics, operation of MOSFET circuits, MOSFET as an amplifier, MOSFET as a switch. Introduction and principle of operation of Phototransistor, UJT and SCR.</p>	<b>10</b>

	<b>Electronic Measurements and Instruments:</b> Generalized performance parameters of instruments: Error, Accuracy, Precision, Sensitivity and Resolution. Principle and Block diagram of Analog and Digital Multimeters, Block Diagram of CRO; Practical measurements using Multimeter and CRO; Introduction to DSO, Function generator and Spectrum Analyzer.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Digital Electronics and Applications:</b> Introduction to Number Systems; Binary Number System; Logic Gates; Operation, Symbol, and Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and X-OR Gates. Design of Half Adder and Full Adder using basic logic Gates. Introduction to Flip-Flops, counters, Shift Registers and Memory Cells. Familiarization with IC based Digital circuits. <b>Introduction to Microprocessors and Microcontrollers:</b> Overview of Industrial Applications of Microcontrollers with special reference to Arduino.	<b>9</b>
	<b>Total Number of Hours</b>	<b>39</b>

#### Textbooks:

S. NO.	NAME OF THE BOOK	AUTHOR	PUBLISHER
1	Fundamentals of Microelectronics	Behzad Razavi	Wiley
2	Electronics Devices and Circuit Theory	R. Boylestad.	Pearson
3	Digital Electronics, Principles, and Integrated Circuits	Anil k Maini	Wiley
4	A course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements & Instruments.	Sawhney A K	Dhanpat Rai

#### References:

S. NO.	NAME OF THE BOOK	AUTHOR	PUBLISHER
1	Microelectronic Circuits	Adel S. Sedra and Kenneth C. Smith	Oxford University Press
2	Integrated devices & Circuits	Millman&Halkias	SIE publication
3	Electronics Devices and Circuits-I	A.P.Godse& U.A. Bakshi.	Technical Publications
4	Electronics Devices and Circuits-II	A.P.Godse& U.A. Bakshi.	Technical Publications

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CHM20204</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Science Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Environmental Science				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	1	0	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

**Course Objectives:**

1. Students be able to understand the composition of Environment.
2. Understand Atmosphere & Hydrosphere.
3. Effects & Remedies to Air & Water Pollution.
4. Sustainable development & methods of Energy Management.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Environment and Atmosphere:</b> Introduction, Segments of Environment; Factors affecting Environment, Composition of Atmosphere: particles, ions, radicals and their formation, Vertical profile of atmosphere, Heat budget of earths atmospheric system, Chemical and photochemical reactions in atmosphere, photochemical smog formation; oxides of C, N, S and their effects, Chemistry of Sun screens, ozone chemistry.</p> <p><b>Global effects of Air pollution:</b> Greenhouse effect and Greenhouse gases (Kyoto protocol), Global warming: causes, impacts of global warming, Climate change, acid rain, ozone layer depletion (Montreal Protocol).</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Environment and Hydrosphere:</b> Chemical composition of water bodies: Lakes, ponds and rivers, factors determining composition: Thermal stratification, acid – base and redox property (pE concept), water quality parameters: Dissolved oxygen, Metals, Chloride content, Phosphate, Nitrate and Microorganisms, Water quality standards, Analytical methods for determination of BOD, COD, DO and Metals (Ag, Cd, Hg, Pb and Se), choice of method for determination</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Water and its Treatment:</b> Hard water, Types of hardness, units of hardness, methods of estimation, Treatment of hard water/softening of hard water; Lime-Soda process, Zeolite process and Ion Exchange process, Alkalinity of water, determination of alkalinity by using Double indicator method (phenolphthalein and methyl orange indicators), numerical problems based on hardness, alkalinity and LS process, municipal treatment of water for drinking purposes; removal of suspended, dissolved and biological impurities-sterilization</p>	<b>10</b>

	by chlorination (Effective and break-point chlorination).	
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Sustainable Development &amp; Environmental Management:</b> Energy and Environment: Energy sources – overview of resources and reserves.</p> <p><b>Social and economic issues:</b> Poverty, NC Saxena Panel, Tendulkar Committee, Food security, food security in India, challenges to food security, Sustainable Development: Definition and concepts of sustainable development, International initiatives towards Sustainable development, Sustainable development goals; Hurdles to sustainability.</p> <p><b>Environmental Management Systems:</b> ISO14000 series; Environmental auditing: Environmental Impact Assessment, Life cycle assessment; Human health risk assessment, issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislations</p> <p><b>Solid waste Management:</b> Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Disaster management: Floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides</p>	<b>9</b>
	<b>Total Number of Hours</b>	<b>39</b>

#### Textbooks:

S. NO.	NAME OF THE BOOK	AUTHOR	PUBLISHER
<b>1</b>	Textbook of Environmental studies	ErachBharucha	Orient BlackSwan
<b>2</b>	Fundamental concepts in Environmental Studies	D. D. Mishra	S Chand & Company
<b>3</b>	Environmental chemistry	Nigel J. Bunce	Wuerz Pub.

#### References:

S. NO.	NAME OF THE BOOK	AUTHOR	PUBLISHER
<b>1</b>	Environmental Chemistry	Colin Baird	W. H. Freeman
<b>2</b>	Environmental pollution	B.K Sharma & H. Kaur	

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>MEC20205</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Computer Aided Drawing				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	0	2	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to AutoCAD</b> Prerequisites for CAD, Create a new Drawing, Adding a Drawing, Drawing Properties, Practice on Drawing basics. Geometrical Drawing Practice, Elementary commands, Modifying Elementary Commands, Making layers, Line type & Line weight, Function keys, Shortcut keys, Making Title Block, Creating a new template file, Applying dimensions style.	<b>9</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Introduction to Mechanical drawings</b> Thread forms, Thread terminology, Sectional views of threads. ISO Metric (Internal & External), BSW (Internal and External), Square, Acme and Sellers thread, American Standard thread. Hexagonal headed bolt and nut with washer (assembly), Square headed bolt and nut with washer (assembly), Locking arrangement for nuts, Foundation Bolts. <b>Riveted joints:</b> Forms and proportions of rivet heads, Different views of riveted Lap and Butt joints. <b>Shaft joints:</b> Cotter joint, Gib and Cotter joint, Knuckle joint, Socket and Spigot joint.	<b>23</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Introduction to Civil drawings</b> Introduction to AutoCAD Civil, Settings and Configurations, views of foundation, stairs, doors and windows, building plan and drawing, floor plan layout.	<b>8</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Introduction to Electrical drawings</b> Introduction to AutoCAD Electrical, Settings and Configuration, Basic circuit workflow, wires types and components, addition of wire numbers, Managing simple circuits.	<b>12</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>52</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Machine Drawing with Auto CAD	Goutam Pohit, Goutam Ghosh	Pearson
<b>2</b>	Beginning Auto CAD	Cherylr. Shrock, Steve Heather	Industrial Press
<b>3</b>	Up and Running with AutoCAD 2019 2D Drafting and Design	Elliot J. Gindis, Robert C. Kaebisch	Academic Press

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD	Bethune, J.,	Peachpit Press
<b>2</b>	Up and Running with 2D & 3D Drawing and Modelling	Elliot Gindis	Academic Press
<b>3</b>	Machine Drawing	P.S.Gill	Katria and Sons



<b>Course Code</b>	<b>MEC20206</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Engineering Mechanics				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	2	0	2	3	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

### Course Objectives:

1. Provide an introductory treatment of Engineering Mechanics to all the students of engineering, with a view to prepare a good foundation for taking up advanced courses in the area in the subsequent semesters.
2. Providing a working knowledge of statics with emphasis on force equilibrium and free body diagrams.
3. Provide an understanding of the kinds of stress and deformation and how to determine them in a wide range of simple, practical structural problems, and an understanding of the mechanical behaviour of materials under various load conditions.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	Basic concepts of Vectors, System of Forces, Coplanar Concurrent Forces, rigid body equations, Components in Space – Resultant- Moment of Forces and its Application; Moment about a specific axis, Equilibrium of System of Forces, Free body diagrams, simplification of force moment system. Centroid and Centre of Gravity, Centroid of simple figures and centroid of composite sections,	<b>13</b>
<b>II</b>	Centre of Gravity and its implications; Area moment of inertia, Theorems of moment of inertia, Moment of inertia of standard sections and composite sections; Mass moment inertia of solids, product of inertia. Friction, Types of friction,	<b>13</b>
<b>III</b>	Analysis of screw jack & differential screw jack. Basic Structural Analysis of trusses, Method of Sections; Method of Joints; Zero force members; Beams & types of beams (SF & BMD); Frames & Machines.	<b>13</b>
<b>IV</b>	Virtual Work and Energy Method- Virtual displacements, principle of virtual work for particle and ideal system of rigid bodies. Conservative Forces, Potential-Energy Criterion for Equilibrium, Stability of Equilibrium Configuration, Applications of energy method for equilibrium. Stability of equilibrium.	<b>13</b>
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>52</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Engineering Mechanics.	Shames and Rao	Pearson Education
<b>2</b>	Engineering Mechanics (Statics)	Hibler and Gupta	Pearson Education

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
<b>1</b>	Vector Mechanics for Engineers (Statics)	Ferdinand P. Beer & R. Johnston	MC. Graw Hill
<b>2</b>	Engineering Mechanics (Statics)	J. L. Meriam & L. G. Kraige	John Willey

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>ELE20202L</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Principles of Electrical Engineering Lab				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	2	1	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Experiment</b>
<b>1.</b>	Basic safety precautions. Introduction and use of measuring instruments – Voltmeter, Ammeter, Multi-meter, Oscilloscope.
<b>2.</b>	Resistors, Capacitors & Inductors.
<b>3.</b>	To study the colour coding of Resistors
<b>4.</b>	Different Electric Wiring Techniques
<b>5.</b>	Necessity & Demonstration of earthing & fuse
<b>6.</b>	Use of LCRQ meter.
<b>7.</b>	To study the series & parallel operation of resistors, capacitors & inductors and verifying their effective values by LCRQ meter.
<b>8.</b>	To verify the KVL and KCL in DC circuits.
<b>9.</b>	To verify the star delta transformation of networks.
<b>10.</b>	Basic R, L, C circuits excited from A.C
<b>11.</b>	To measure electric power in single-phase AC circuits with resistive load, RL load and RLC load.
<b>12.</b>	Demonstration of cut section of various electrical machines.

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>ECE20203L</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering Lab				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	2	1	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Experiment</b>
1.	Characterize various commercial diodes based on voltage and current ratings. Study/ Simulation of their I-V characteristics using Multisim /p-spice.
2.	Characterize various commercial Zener diodes based on voltage and current ratings, Study/simulation of I-V characteristics of Zener diode
3.	Study of I-V characteristics of a light emitting diode. Design of current limiting resistors for different input voltages.
4.	To assemble/simulate a half wave rectifier using power diodes and LEDs and study their performance
5.	To assemble/simulate a centre tapped full wave rectifier using power diodes and LEDs and study their performance
6.	To assemble/simulate a bridge wave rectifier using power diodes and LEDs and study their Performance
7.	Study/simulation of diode applications like clippers, clampers, protection circuits.
8.	Study of Zener diodes as voltage regulators.
9.	Design of an IC based voltage regulator.
10.	Study I-V characteristics of transistor (PNP and NPN). Calculate the performance parameters of BJT.
11.	Use NPN BJT transistor as an inverter switch.
12.	Characteristics of JFET in common source configuration
13.	Logic characterization of various basic logic gates like AND, NAND, NOT, OR, NOR, XOR and Buffer
14.	Logic characterization of basic combinational circuits like decoders and adders
15.	Logic characterization of basic sequential circuits like D-flipflop, JK-flipflop and T-flipflop

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>MEC20207B</b>	<b>Semester</b>			<b>Second</b>
<b>Category</b>	Basic Engineering Course				
<b>Course Title</b>	Workshop Practice B				
<b>Scheme &amp; Credits</b>	L	T	P	Credits	Max Marks: 100
	0	0	4	2	
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<i>Nil</i>				

**Course Objective:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

1. Select suitable technique for MECting a specific fabrication need.
2. Acquire a minimum practical skill with respect to the different manufacturing methods and develop the confidence to design & fabricate small components for their project work and to participate in various national and international technical competitions.
3. Have good practical exposure to different fabrication techniques.
4. Create of simple components using different materials.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Machine Section</b> Safety precautions, introduction to various Machining and metal cutting Processes, Various cutting tools, Demonstration of knurling, thread cutting, boring etc. on lathe machine, simple operations on milling, shaper, grinding machines. Aim: To prepare a cylindrical job on lathe for manufacturing of a gear on milling machine.	<b>13</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Welding Section</b> Safety precautions, Different welding processes, Tools and equipments, Making of various joints using gas welding and arc welding (Mig. welding) techniques, Bead formation in various positions. Brazing operations. Aim: To make V-butt joint, out-side corner joint, lap joint and pipe joints.	<b>13</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Foundry and Casting section</b> Safety precautions, introduction to casting processes. Types of patterns, Risers, runners, allowances, gates, moldings, Casting defects, Demonstration and practice of mould making with the use of split patterns and cores, Sand preparation and testing, Casting practice of various materials like brass, aluminum, waxes etc. by using different types of patterns. Aim: To prepare a Green sand mould by using, single piece pattern and split pattern casting,	<b>13</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Electronic Section</b> Safety precautions, Familiarization of tools and instruments used for electronic equipment repair works, Familiarization with Breadboard, IC types, pin number, testing with multi-meter etc. Soldering and de-soldering: Various	<b>13</b>

	<p>equipment, tools and practices. Identify different types of soldering &amp; desoldering guns and practice soldering of different electronic components, Aim: Construct and test simple amplifier circuits</p> <p><b>Electrical Section</b> Safety precautions, Familiarization of tools and instruments used for electrical repair works, Dis-Assembly of various testing meters, electrical machines like iron box, transformer, motor, induction heater etc., measurement of gauge and diameter of conductor, armature used in winding work.</p>	
<b>Total Number of Hours</b>		<b>52</b>

**Textbooks:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
1	Workshop Technology Vol. I	Chapman	CBS
2	Workshop Technology Vol. II	Hajra Chowdhary	

**References:**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>NAME OF THE BOOK</b>	<b>AUTHOR</b>	<b>PUBLISHER</b>
1	Workshop Technology Vol. I	Swarn Singh	S.K. Kataria & Sons
2	Workshop Technology Vol. I	Virender Narula	S.K. Kataria & Sons